General Description

The MAX6314 low-power CMOS microprocessor (μ P) supervisory circuit is designed to monitor power supplies in μ P and digital systems. The MAX6314's RESET output is bidirectional, allowing it to be directly connected to μ Ps with bidirectional reset inputs, such as the 68HC11. It provides excellent circuit reliability and low cost by eliminating external components and adjustments. The MAX6314 also provides a debounced manual reset input.

This device performs a single function: it asserts a reset signal whenever the V_{CC} supply voltage falls below a preset threshold or whenever manual reset is asserted. Reset remains asserted for an internally programmed interval (reset timeout period) after V_{CC} has risen above the reset threshold or manual reset is deasserted.

The MAX6314 comes with factory-trimmed reset threshold voltages in 100mV increments from 2.5V to 5V. Preset timeout periods of 1ms, 20ms, 140ms, and 1120ms (minimum) are also available. The device comes in a SOT143 package.

For a μP supervisor with an open-drain reset pin, see the MAX6315 data sheet.

Applications

Computers Controllers Intelligent Instruments Critical µP and µC Power Monitoring Portable/Battery-Powered Equipment



_Typical Operating Circuit

Features

- Small SOT143 Package
- RESET Output Simplifies Interface to Bidirectional Reset I/Os
- Precision Factory-Set V_{CC} Reset Thresholds: 100mV Increments from 2.5V to 5V
- ♦ ±1.8% Reset Threshold Accuracy at T_A = +25°C
- ♦ ±2.5% Reset Threshold Accuracy Over Temp.
- Four Reset Timeout Periods Available: 1ms, 20ms, 140ms, or 1120ms (minimum)
- Immune to Short Vcc Transients
- ♦ 5µA Supply Current
- Pin-Compatible with MAX811

Ordering Information

PART [†]	NOMINAL V _{TH} (V)	MIN t _{RP} (ms)	TOP MARK ^{††}
MAX6314US50D1-T	5.00	1	AA
MAX6314US49D1-T	4.90	1	AB
MAX6314US48D1-T	4.80	1	AC
MAX6314US47D1-T	4.70	1	AD
MAX6314US46D1-T	4.63	1	AE
MAX6314US45D1-T	4.50	1	AF
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†The MAX6314 is available in a SOT143 package, -40°C to +85°C temperature range.

^{††}The first two letters in the package top mark identify the part, while the remaining two letters are the lot tracking code.

Devices are available in both leaded and lead-free packaging. Specify lead-free by replacing "-T" with "+T" when ordering.

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

_ Pin Configuration



Maxim Integrated Products 1

TOP MARK^{††} AA_ _ AB

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

V _{CC}	0.3V to +6.0V
All Other Pins	
Input Current (V _{CC})	
Output Current (RESET)	20mA
Rate of Rise (V _{CC})	
o	

 Output Current (RESET)
 20mA
 Storage Temperature Range
 --65°C to +160°C

 Rate of Rise (V_{CC})
 100V/µs
 Lead Temperature (soldering, 10sec)
 +300°C

 Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{CC} = +2.5V \text{ to } +5.5V, T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } T_A = +25^{\circ}C.)$

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CC	ONDITIONS	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
Operating Voltage Range	Vcc	$T_A = 0^\circ C to$	o +70°C	1.0		5.5	V
V Currely Current	1	$V_{CC} = 5.5$	/, no load		5	12	
V _{CC} Supply Current	ICC	V _{CC} = 3.6\	/, no load		4	10	μA
Depart Threehold (Nate 1)		$T_{A} = +25^{\circ}$	C	V _{TH} - 1.8%	Vth	V _{TH} + 1.8%	V
Reset Threshold (Note 1)	Vth	T _A = -40°C	to +85°C	V _{TH} - 2.5%		V _{TH} + 2.5%	
Reset Threshold Tempco	∆V _{TH} /°C				60		ppm/°(
V _{CC} to Reset Delay			ng at 1mV/µs		35		μs
		MAX6314U		1	1.4	2	
Reset Timeout Period	top	MAX6314U		20	28	40	ms
neset Timeout Fellou	t _{RP}	MAX6314U	JSD3-T	140	200	280	1115
		MAX6314L	JSD4-T	1120	1570	2240	
MANUAL RESET INPUT				·			
	VIL	V _{TH} > 4.0V	,	0.8			
MR Input Threshold	VIH	1 VIH > 4.0V				2.4	l v
Witt input threshold	VIL	V _{TH} < 4.0V	,	0.3 x V _{CC}			v
	VIH	VIH < 4.0V				0.7 x V _{CC}	
MR Minimum Input Pulse				1			μs
MR Glitch Rejection					100		ns
MR to Reset Delay					500		ns
MR Pullup Resistance				32	63	100	kΩ
		$V_{\rm CC} > 4.25$	5V, I _{SINK} = 3.2mA			0.4	
		V _{CC} > 2.5\	/, I _{SINK} = 1.2mA			0.3	
RESET Output Voltage	V _{OL}	V _{CC} > 1.2\	/, I _{SINK} = 0.5mA			0.3	- V
		V _{CC} > 1.0\	/, I _{SINK} = 80µA			0.3	1
RESET INTERNAL PULLUP				1			
Transition Flip-Flop Setup Time (Note 2)	ts				400		ns
Active Pullup Enable Threshold		$V_{\rm CC} = 5V$		0.4		0.9	V
RESET Active Pullup Current		$V_{CC} = 5V$			20		mA
RESET Pullup Resistance				4.2	4.7	5.2	kΩ
			C _{LOAD} = 120pF			333	
RESET Output Rise Time		$V_{CC} = 3V$	$C_{LOAD} = 250 pF$	1		666	1
(Note 3)	t _R		$C_{LOAD} = 200 pF$	1		333	- ns
		$V_{\rm CC} = 5V$	$C_{LOAD} = 400 pF$			666	1

Note 1: The MAX6314 monitors V_{CC} through an internal, factory-trimmed voltage divider that programs the nominal reset threshold. Factory-trimmed reset thresholds are available in 100mV increments from 2.5V to 5V (see *Ordering and Marking Information*).

Note 2: This is the minimum time $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$ must be held low by an external pull-down source to set the active pull-up flip-flop. **Note 3:** Measured from $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$ Vol to (0.8 x Vcc), RLOAD = ∞ .



Typical Operating Characteristics

 $(T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$



MAX6314

M/X/M

Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1	GND	Ground
2	RESET	Active-Low Complementary Output. In addition to the normal n-channel pulldown, $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ has a p-channel pullup transistor in parallel with a 4.7k Ω resistor to facilitate connection to μ Ps with bidirectional resets. See the <i>Reset Output</i> section.
3	MR	Manual Reset Input. A logic low on $\overline{\text{MR}}$ asserts reset. Reset remains asserted as long as $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is low, and for the reset timeout period (t _{RP}) after the reset conditions are terminated. Connect to V _{CC} if not used.
4	V _{CC}	Supply Voltage and Reset Threshold Monitor Input



Figure 1. Functional Diagram

MAX6314

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Detailed Description

The MAX6314 has a reset output consisting of a 4.7k Ω pull-up resistor in parallel with a P-channel transistor and an N-channel pull down (Figure 1), allowing this IC to directly interface with microprocessors (µPs) that have bidirectional reset pins (see the *Reset Output* section).

Reset Output

A μ P's reset input starts the μ P in a known state. The MAX6314 asserts reset to prevent code-execution errors during power-up, power-down, or brownout conditions. RESET is guaranteed to be a logic low for V_{CC} > 1V (see the *Electrical Characteristics* table). Once V_{CC} exceeds the reset threshold, the internal timer keeps reset asserted for the reset timeout period (t_{RP}); after this interval RESET goes high. If a brownout condition occurs (monitored voltage dips below its programmed reset threshold), RESET goes low. Any time V_{CC} dips below the reset threshold, the internal timer resets to zero and RESET goes low. The internal timer starts when V_{CC} returns above the reset threshold, and RESET remains low for the reset timeout period.

The MAX6314's RESET output is designed to interface with μ Ps that have bidirectional reset pins, such as the Motorola 68HC11. Like an open-drain output, the MAX6314 allows the μ P or other devices to pull RESET low and assert a reset condition. However, unlike a standard open-drain output, it includes the commonly specified 4.7k Ω pullup resistor with a P-channel active pullup in parallel.

This configuration allows the MAX6314 to solve a problem associated with μ Ps that have bidirectional reset <u>pins in</u> systems where several devices connect to RESET. These μ Ps can often determine if a reset was asserted by an external device (i.e., the supervisor IC) or by the μ P itself (due to a watchdog fault, clock error, or other source), and then jump to a vector appropriate for the source of the reset. However, if the μ P does assert reset, it does not retain the information, but must determine the cause after the reset has occurred.

The following procedure describes how this is done with the Motorola 68HC11. In all cases of reset, the μ P pulls RESET low for about four E-clock cycles. It then releases RESET, waits for two E-clock cycles, then checks RESET's state. If RESET is still low, the μ P concludes that the source of the reset was external and, when RESET eventually reaches the high state, jumps to the normal reset vector. In this case, stored state information is erased and processing begins from scratch. If, on the other hand, RESET is high after the two E-clock cycle delay, the processor knows that it caused the reset itself and can jump to a different vector and use stored state information to determine what caused the reset.

The problem occurs with faster $\mu Ps;$ two E-clock cycles is only 500ns at 4MHz. When there are several devices on the reset line, the input capacitance and stray capacitance can prevent RESET from reaching the logic-high state (0.8 x V_{CC}) in the allowed time if only a passive pullup resistor is used. In this case, all resets will be interpreted as external. The μP is guaranteed to sink only 1.6mA, so the rise time cannot be much reduced by decreasing the recommended 4.7k Ω pullup resistance.

The MAX6314 solves this problem by including a pullup transistor in parallel with the recommended $4.7k\Omega$ resistor (Figure 1). The pullup resistor holds the output high until RESET is forced low by the µP reset I/O, or by the MAX6314 itself. Once RESET goes below 0.5V, a comparator sets the transition edge flip-flop, indicating that the next transition for RESET will be low to high. As soon as RESET is released, the 4.7k Ω resistor pulls RESET up toward V_{CC}. When RESET rises above 0.5V, the active p-channel pullup turns on for the 2µs duration of the one-shot. The parallel combination of the 4.7k Ω pullup and the p-channel transistor onresistance quickly charges stray capacitance on the reset line, allowing RESET to transition low to high within the required two E-clock period, even with several devices on the reset line (Figure 2). Once the one-shot times out, the p-channel transistor turns off. This process occurs regardless of whether the reset was caused by V_{CC} dipping below the reset threshold, \overline{MR} being asserted, or the μP or other device asserting RESET. Because the MAX6314 includes the standard 4.7k Ω pullup resistor, no external pullup resistor is required. To minimize current consumption, the internal pullup resistor is disconnected whenever the MAX6314 asserts RESET.

Manual Reset Input

Many μ P-based products require manual reset capability, allowing the operator, a test technician, or external logic circuitry to initiate a reset. A logic low on MR asserts reset. Reset remains asserted while MR is low, and for the reset active timeout period after MR returns high. To minimize current consumption, the internal 4.7k Ω pullup resistor on RESET is disconnected whenever RESET is asserted.



MAX6314



Figure 2. MAX6314 Supports Additional Devices on the Reset Bus

 $\overline{\text{MR}}$ has an internal 63k Ω pullup resistor, so it can be left open if not used. Connect a normally open momentary switch from $\overline{\text{MR}}$ to GND to create a manual reset function; external debounce circuitry is not required. If $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is driven from long cables or if the device is used in a noisy environment, connecting a 0.1µF capacitor from $\overline{\text{MR}}$ to ground provides additional noise immunity.

Applications Information

Negative-Going VCC Transients

In addition to issuing a reset to the µP during power-up, power-down, and brownout conditions, these devices are relatively immune to short-duration negative-going transients (glitches). The Typical Operating Characteristics show the Maximum Transient Duration vs. Reset Threshold Overdrive, for which reset pulses are not generated. The graph was produced using negativegoing pulses, starting at VRST max and ending below the programmed reset threshold by the magnitude indicated (reset threshold overdrive). The graph shows the maximum pulse width that a negative-going V_{CC} transient may typically have without causing a reset pulse to be issued. As the amplitude of the transient increases (i.e., goes farther below the reset threshold), the maximum allowable pulse width decreases. A 0.1µF bypass capacitor mounted close to V_{CC} provides additional transient immunity.

Ensuring a Valid RESET Output ______Down to VCC = 0V

When V_{CC} falls below 1V, RESET no longer sinks current—it becomes an open circuit. Therefore, highimpedance CMOS-logic inputs connected to RESET can drift to undetermined voltages. This presents no problem in most applications, since most μ P and other circuitry is inoperative with V_{CC} below 1V. However, in applications where RESET must be valid down to V_{CC} = 0V, adding a pull-down resistor to RESET will cause any stray leakage currents to flow to ground, holding RESET low (Figure 3). R1's value is not critical; 100k Ω is large enough not to load RESET and small enough to pull RESET to ground.



Figure 3. \overrightarrow{RESET} Valid to V_{CC} = Ground Circuit





Figure 4. RESET Timing Diagram

PART [†]	NOMINAL V _{TH} (V)	MIN t _{RP} (ms)	TOP MARK ^{††}	PART [†]
MAX6314US44D1-T†††	4.39	1	AG	MAX6314US25D1-T
MAX6314US43D1-T	4.30	1	AH	MAX6314US50D2-T
MAX6314US42D1-T	4.20	1	AI	MAX6314US49D2-T
MAX6314US41D1-T	4.10	1	AJ	MAX6314US48D2-T
MAX6314US40D1-T	4.00	1	AK	MAX6314US47D2-T
MAX6314US39D1-T	3.90	1	AL	MAX6314US46D2-T
MAX6314US38D1-T	3.80	1	CA	MAX6314US45D2-T
MAX6314US37D1-T	3.70	1	CB	MAX6314US44D2-T
MAX6314US36D1-T	3.60	1	CC	MAX6314US43D2-T
MAX6314US35D1-T	3.50	1	CD	MAX6314US42D2-T
MAX6314US34D1-T	3.40	1	CE	MAX6314US41D2-T
MAX6314US33D1-T	3.30	1	CF	MAX6314US40D2-T
MAX6314US32D1-T	3.20	1	CG	MAX6314US39D2-T
MAX6314US31D1-T	3.08	1	CH	MAX6314US38D2-T
MAX6314US30D1-T	3.00	1	CI	MAX6314US37D2-T
MAX6314US29D1-T	2.93	1	CJ	MAX6314US36D2-T
MAX6314US28D1-T	2.80	1	CK	MAX6314US35D2-T
MAX6314US27D1-T	2.70	1	CL	MAX6314US34D2-T
MAX6314US26D1-T***	2.63	1	CM	MAX6314US33D2-T

Ordering Information (continued)

_		-	-
PART [†]	NOMINAL V _{TH} (V)	MIN t _{RP} (ms)	TOP MARK ^{††}
MAX6314US25D1-T	2.50	1	CN
MAX6314US50D2-T	5.00	20	CO
MAX6314US49D2-T	4.90	20	CP
MAX6314US48D2-T	4.80	20	CQ
MAX6314US47D2-T	4.70	20	CR
MAX6314US46D2-T	4.63	20	CS
MAX6314US45D2-T	4.50	20	CT
MAX6314US44D2-T†††	4.39	20	CU
MAX6314US43D2-T	4.30	20	CV
MAX6314US42D2-T	4.20	20	CW
MAX6314US41D2-T	4.10	20	CX
MAX6314US40D2-T	4.00	20	CY
MAX6314US39D2-T	3.90	20	CZ
MAX6314US38D2-T	3.80	20	DA
MAX6314US37D2-T	3.70	20	DB
MAX6314US36D2-T	3.60	20	DC
MAX6314US35D2-T	3.50	20	DD
MAX6314US34D2-T	3.40	20	DE
MAX6314US33D2-T	3.30	20	DJ

†The MAX6314 is available in a SOT143 package, -40°C to +85°C temperature range.

the first two letters in the package top mark identify the part, while the remaining two letters are the lot tracking code.

†††Sample stocks generally held on the bolded products; also, the bolded products have 2,500 piece minimum-order quantities. Non-bolded products have 10,000 piece minimum-order quantities. Contact factory for details.

Devices are available in both leaded and lead-free packaging. Specify lead-free by replacing "-T" with "+T" when ordering. **Note:** All devices available in tape-and-reel only. Contact factory for availability.



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MAX6314

PART [†]	NOMINAL V _{TH} (V)	MIN t _{RP} (ms)	TOP MARK ^{††}
MAX6314US32D2-T	3.20	20	DK
MAX6314US31D2-T	3.08	20	DL
MAX6314US30D2-T	3.00	20	DM
MAX6314US29D2-T	2.93	20	DN
MAX6314US28D2-T	2.80	20	D0
MAX6314US27D2-T	2.70	20	DP
MAX6314US26D2-T†††	2.63	20	DQ
MAX6314US25D2-T	2.50	20	DR
MAX6314US50D3-T	5.00	140	DS
MAX6314US49D3-T	4.90	140	DT
MAX6314US48D3-T	4.80	140	DU
MAX6314US47D3-T	4.70	140	DV
MAX6314US46D3-T ^{†††}	4.63	140	DW
MAX6314US45D3-T	4.50	140	DX
MAX6314US44D3-T†††	4.39	140	DY
MAX6314US43D3-T	4.30	140	DZ
MAX6314US42D3-T	4.20	140	EA
MAX6314US41D3-T	4.10	140	EB
MAX6314US40D3-T	4.00	140	EC
MAX6314US39D3-T	3.90	140	EG
MAX6314US38D3-T	3.80	140	EH
MAX6314US37D3-T	3.70	140	EI
MAX6314US36D3-T	3.60	140	EJ
MAX6314US35D3-T	3.50	140	EK
MAX6314US34D3-T	3.40	140	EL
MAX6314US33D3-T	3.30	140	EM
MAX6314US32D3-T	3.20	140	EN
MAX6314US31D3-T***	3.08	140	EO
MAX6314US30D3-T	3.00	140	EP
MAX6314US29D3-T ^{†††}	2.93	140	ES

Ordering and Marking Information (continued)

NOMINAL

VTH (V)

2.80

2.70

2.63

2.50

5.00

4.90

4.80

4.70

4.63

4.50

4.39

4.30

4.20

4.10

3.90

3.80

3.70

3.60

3.50

3.40

3.30

3.20

3.08

3.00

2.93

2.80

2.70

2.63

2.50

MIN t_{RP}

(ms)

140

140

140

140

1120

1120

1120

1120

1120

1120

1120

1120

1120

1120

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TOP

MARK^{††}

ΕT

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FA_

FB.

FC.

FD

FE.

FF_ FG

FH

FI.

FJ

FK.

FL

FM

FN.

FO

FP

FQ

FR

FS_ FT_

FU

FV_

FW

[†]The MAX6314 is available in a SOT143 package, -40°C to +85°C temperature range.

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Note: All devices available in tape-and-reel only. Contact factory for availability.

Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 519

For the latest package outline information, go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.

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_Package Information