

Ignition Gate Drive IC FAN1100-F085

Description

The FAN1100-F085 is designed to directly drive an ignition IGBT and control the current and spark event of the coil. The coil current is controlled via the input pin. When the input is driven high, the output of the FAN1100-F085 is enabled to turn on the IGBT and start charging the coil. The FAN1100-F085 will sink a current (IIN) into the input pin based on programmed current on the RA line.

An input spike filter suppresses input signals of less then 13 μs in duration. A Max Dwell timer is included in the FAN1100–F085 which will turn off the IGBT if the input stays active for longer than the programmed time. This time interval can be modified through an external capacitor on the CSSD pin. When the Max Dwell timer is exceeded, the FAN1100–F085 will enter a Soft–Shut–Down mode (SSD) slowly dropping the collector current by lowering the gate drive to the IGBT thereby discharging the coil such as to inhibit a spark event. Once the soft shutdown operation has started, any transitions on the input signal are ignored until after completion of the soft shutdown function. The FAN1100–F085 will also limit the collector current of the IGBT to $I_{C(lim)}$ during charging. This again is done through the sense resistor in the emitter leg of the Ignition IGBT developing a signal input to the Vsense pin of the FAN1100–F085.

Features

- Signal Line Input Buffer
- Input Spike Filter
- Operation from Ignition or Battery Line
- Ground Shift Tolerance ±1.5 V
- Programmable Maximum Dwell Time
- Programmable Input Pull Down Current
- Control IGBT Current Limiting through V_{SENSE} Pin
- Soft Shutdown following Max Dwell Time Out
- This is a Pb-Free Device

Applications

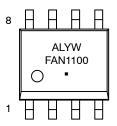
The FAN1100-F085 is an advanced Ignition IGBT control IC available in a SO8 package or die sales. This full featured Smart Ignition IGBT Driver is particularly advantageous in "switch on coil" applications where size and system performance of the ignition driver are important.

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SOIC8 CASE 751EB

MARKING DIAGRAM



FAN1100 = Specific Device Code
AL = Assembly Lot Code
Y = Year
W = Work Week
Pb-Free Package

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 2 of this data sheet.

ORDERING INFORMATION

Part Number	Operating Temperature Range	Package Shipping [†]	
FAN1100-F085	−40°C to 150°C	8-SOIC	2500 units / Tape & Reel

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

Recommended External Components

TYPICAL EXTERNAL COMPONENTS

Component	Description	Vendor	Parameter	Тур.	Unit
R _{BAT}	Limits transient currents during load dump		R	200 to 300	Ω
C _{BAT1}	Battery or Ignition voltage filtering		С	0.47	μF
C _{BAT}	Battery noise transients		С	10	nF
C _{IN}	Noise immunity		С	10	nF
R _{SENSE}	Sense the collector current		R	20	mΩ

Typical Application

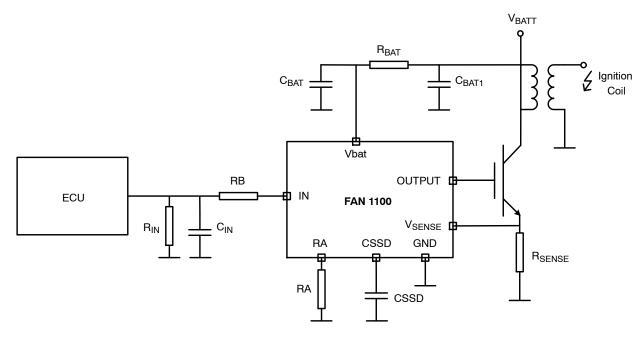


Figure 1. Typical Application

Block Diagram

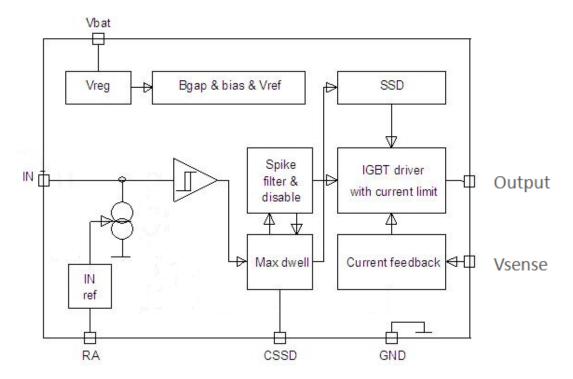


Figure 2. Block Diagram

Package Outline

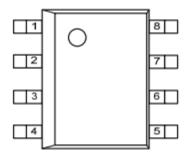


Figure 3. Pin Assignment (Top View)

PIN DESCRIPTION

Name	Туре	Description
Pin1	GND	Ground Reference of the Control IC
Pin2	Input	Signal input
Pin3	NC	
Pin4	CSSD	Maximum dwell time and Soft-Shut-Down current output (to external capacitor)
Pin5	RA	Input reference current output (to external resistor)
Pin6	Output	Gate Drive to the IGBT
Pin7	V_{SENSE}	Sense Input used for Ilim function
Pin 8	V_{BAT}	Supply voltage

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
V _{BAT}	Voltage at V _{BAT} pin (excl. EMC transients)	-0.3	28	V
V _{IN}	Voltage at Input pin with external R _{IN}	-2	16	V
V _{RA} , V _{CSSD}	Voltage at RA & C _{SSD} and Output pins	-0.3	5	V
V _{OUTPUT}	Voltage at Gate Output	-0.3	6.5	V
V _{SENSE}	Voltage on V _{SENSE} pin	0	400	mV
T_J , T_{STG}	Operating and Storage Temperature Range	-40	150	°C
P _{MAX}	Maximum power dissipation (continuous) at T _C = 25°C		0.625	W
$R_{ heta JC}$	Thermal Resistance – Junction–to–Case (typical)		200	°C /W
V _{ESD} (pin to pin)	Electrostatic Discharge Voltage (Human Body Model) according to MIL STD 883D, method 3015.7 and EOS/ESD Assn. standard S5.1 – 1993		2	kV

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

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RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (Reference Load Characteristics) (Note 1)

Symbol	Characteristic	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
I _{Ctyp}	Collector (Coil) Operating Current		12		Α
L _P	Coil Primary Inductance		1.5		mH
R _P	Coil Primary Resistance (25°C)		0.4		Ω
R _{LOAD}	Load Resistance (for delay time measurements)		2		Ω

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.

FLECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
POWER SUPI	PLY CONDITIONS V _{BAT} = 6 to 28 \	J ; $T_J = -40^{\circ}$ C to 150°C (unless otherwise specifi	ed)			
V _{BAT1}	Operating voltage	Coil switching function	4		28	V
V_{BAT2}	Operating voltage	All functions	6		28	V
I _{BAT}	Supply current	T _J = 150 °C, V _{BAT} = 28 V, RA open, Input = 5 V			5	mA
V_{CLAMP}	V _{BATTERY} clamp	I _{BATT} = 10 mA	35		50	V
SENSE PIN C	ONDITIONS $V_{BAT} = 6$ to 28 V; $T_{J} = 1$	= -40°C to 150 °C (unless otherwise specified)				
V_{LIMIT}	Sense Voltage at current limit	V _{BAT} > 8 V	185		215	mV
		6 V < V _{BAT} < 8 V	170			
T _{SPIKE}	Input spike filter	Delay on rising and falling edge of Input		13		μs
T _{D1}	Turn on delay time	50% at the input to 10% change at the output		15		μs
T _{D2}	Turn off delay time	50% at the input to 10% change at the output		15		μs
INPUT CONTI	ROL CONDITIONS V _{BAT} = 6 to 28	V; $T_J = -40^{\circ}$ C to + 150°C (unless otherwise spec	ified)		-1	1
V _{INL}	Input low voltage		1.2		1.7	V
V _{INH}	Input high voltage		1.5		2	V
V _{INHys}	Input voltage hysteresis		0.25		0.6	V
I _{IN}	Input current (see Figure 6)		0.5		15	mA
GATE OUTPU	IT VOLTAGE MAX V _{BAT} = 6 to 28 V	V ; T _J = -40° C to 150°C (unless otherwise specific	ed)			<u> </u>
V_{GMAX}	Vgate max	16 KΩ pulldown resistor	4.5	5.25	6	V
V _{GLOW}	Vgate low	(0 mA < I _{GATE} < 0.4 mA @ T = 25°C)	0.0		0.2	V
DIAGNOSTIC	FUNCTIONS AND PROTECTION	$V_{BAT} = 6 \text{ to } 28 \text{ V} \text{ ; } T_{J} = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } 150^{\circ}C (unless of the context $	otherwise	specified)		<u> </u>
RA	Resistor for input reference current		5.2		200	kΩ
CSSD _{MIN}	Minimum dwell time capacitor	Note 2		10		nF
TD _{MAX}	Maximum dwell time	(CSSD = 50 nF)	30		60	ms
I _{SLEW}	Soft-Shut-Down slew rate	(I _C : 80–20% I _{Clim})	0.7	1.5	2.5	A/ms
I _{CSSD1}	CSSD Pin current for TDMAX		0.8	1.25	1.5	μΑ

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

2. Refer to section Maximum Dwell Time and Soft–Shutdown (SSD)

^{1.} onsemi does not recommend exceeding them or designing to Absolute Maximum Ratings.

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TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Input and Spike Filter

When the input signal voltage reaches V_{INH} , the IGBT will be switched on charging the coil. When the input voltage goes below V_{INL} , the coil current through the IGBT will be turned off. If the FAN1100–F085 is in SSD mode, the input signal control is disabled. After an SSD sequence input control will be re–enabled after the input has reached a valid low. Positive and negative spikes of less than Tspike duration at the input line will be filtered out and will not turn on/off the IGBT.

Maximum Dwell Time and Soft-Shutdown (SSD)

When the IGBT is turned on, a delay timer, dependent on the value of the external CSSD capacitor (see Figure 5), is started. If a valid falling edge has not been received after the time TD_{MAX} , the IGBT will be turned off slowly as shown

in Figure 4. The coil current will not exceed a slew rate of typical 1.5 A/ms. (Based on ISL9V3040 Ignition IGBT). If a valid falling edge is received after the time TDMAX, the edge will be ignored and the soft shutdown will be completed. The IGBT cannot be subsequently turned on until a valid rising edge is detected.

If the CSSD capacitor has a value below 2.2 nF or the CSSD pin is shorted to ground, the maximum dwell time and SSD functions are disabled. The maximum dwell time is active for a capacitance value above 10 nF typical. The maxdwell might be indeterminate for capacitance value between 2.2 nF and 10 nF.

The maximum dwell time is also disabled in case the input signal is set to high before or at the same time as the battery voltage. It is recommended to apply the battery voltage typically 50 µs before the input signal goes high.

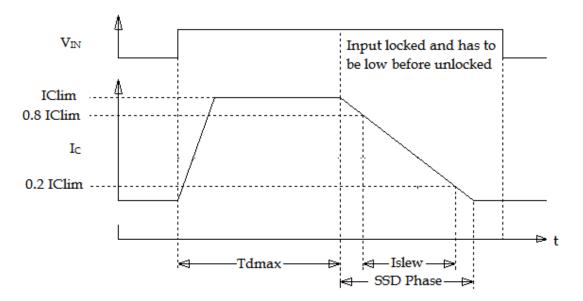


Figure 4. Dwell Time and Soft-Shut-Down

Figure 5 shows the Relationship between the CSSD capacitor and Max Dwell Time

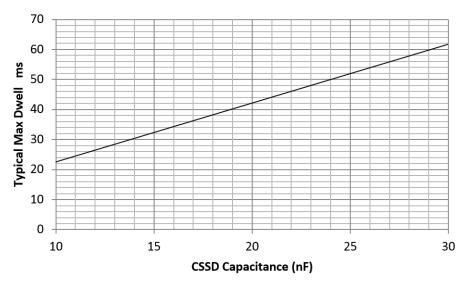


Figure 5. $T_{\mbox{\scriptsize DMAX}}$ as Function of External CSSD Capacitor

Figure 6 shows the Signal input current vs. IRA current

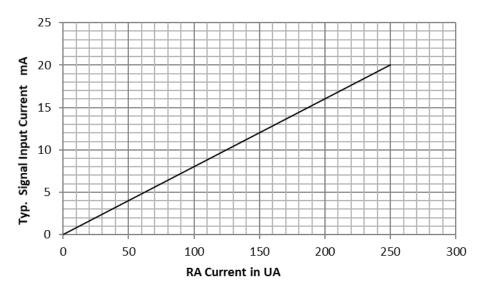
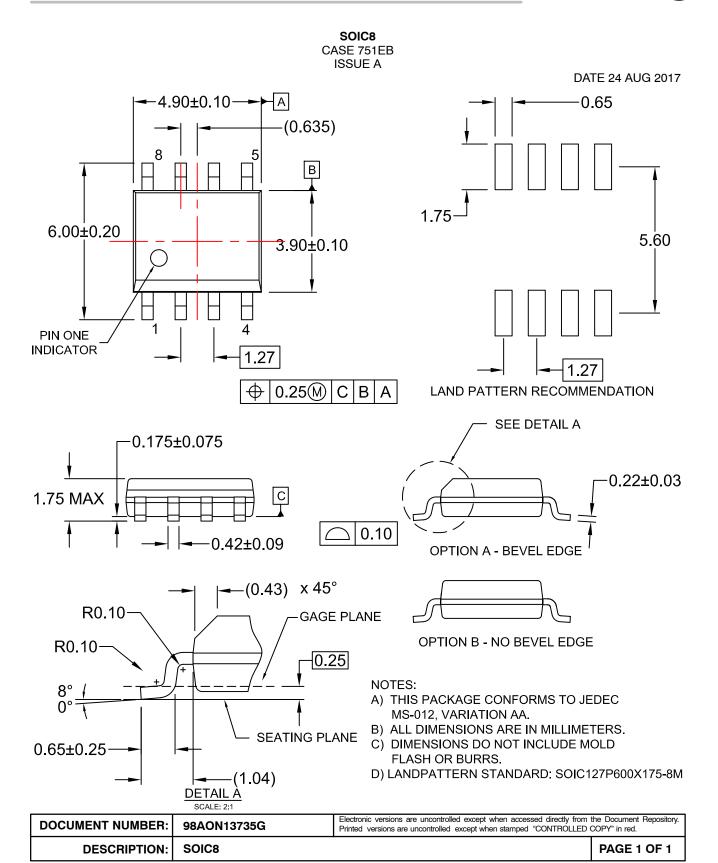


Figure 6. Interrelationship between Signal Input Current and IRA



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